

VITA

Steven P. Segal
Professor of the Graduate Division
and Director Mental Health and Social Welfare
Research Group.
University of California, Berkeley

School of Social Welfare
Berkeley, California 94720-7400

(510) 642-3949
(510) 526-7964, FAX
E-Mail: spsegal@berkeley.edu

PERSONAL DATA

Birth Date:	January 13, 1943
Place of Birth:	Brooklyn, New York
Marital Status:	Married, two children

EDUCATION, DEGREES, & SPECIALIZATIONS

University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin. Ph.D.1972, Social Welfare

University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan. M.S.W. 1967, Social Work

Hunter College, Bronx, New York. B.A. 1965, Sociology/Psychology

Psychiatric Epidemiology Research Unit, Columbia University, School of Public Health, Location:
Hudson River State Hospital, Poughkeepsie, New York/ Psychiatric Institute, New York, NY,
1970-1972, NIMH Trainee and Pre-Doctoral Fellow & New York State Fellow in Psychiatric
Epidemiology.

National Licensing Examination in Psychology, 1988

CURRENT EMPLOYMENT

- Professor of the Graduate Division, University of California, Berkeley, July 1, 2016 to present.
- Director, Mental Health and Social Welfare Research Group, School of Social Welfare, University of California, Berkeley. 1973-present.
- Research Social Worker (Project Director), School of Social Welfare, University of California, Berkeley, California. 1982-present.
- Professor, Department of Social Work, Faculty of Medicine, Dentistry and Health Sciences, University of Melbourne, Melbourne Australia.
- Martin and Florence Krenz Mack Distinguished Professor Emeritus in Mental Health and Social Conflict, School of Social Welfare, University of California, Berkeley.
- Consultant:
 - The Laszlo N. Tauber Family Foundation, 2006-present.
 - Ravenhall Prison Evaluation Project, 2014-present.

PAST ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT

- Milton and Florence Krenz Mack Distinguished Professor in Mental Health and Social Conflict and Director of the Mack Center on Mental Health and Social Conflict. July 1, 2009 to June 29, 2016.
- Professor, School of Social Welfare, University of California, Berkeley, California. 1971-2016.
- Chair of the Faculty, School of Social Welfare, University of California, Berkeley, California. 2010- to 2012.
- Consultant/Expert Witness: ROSEN, BIEN & GALVAN, LLP, On behalf of plaintiff class in *Coleman* litigation, before Judge Karlton in the Eastern District of California and before the three-judge court on issues of overcrowding, where it is consolidated with the *Plata* litigation. 2/2008-12/2008.
- Director, Center for Self Help Research, Public Health Institute, September 1990 to July 1, 2008.
- Affiliated Professor, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley, California. Division of Health Policy and Management, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley, 2002-2007.
- Co-Director and Co-Principal Investigator, NIMH/NRSA Pre/Post Doctoral Research Training Program in Financing and Service Delivery in Mental Health, School of Public Health and School of Social Welfare, University of California, Berkeley. 1987-2004.
- Chair of the Doctoral Program, School of Social Welfare, University of California, Berkeley, California. 1991 to 1993, 2000 to 2002.
- Principal Investigator, Institute for Scientific Analysis, 1950 Addison, Berkeley, California 94704. 9/82-12/94.
- Associate Director, Center for Research on the Organization and Financing of Care for the Severely Mentally Ill, Institute for Mental Health Services Research, Western Consortium for Public Health, 2001 Addison Street, Suite 200, Berkeley, California. 1988 - 1992.
- Professor, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley, California. Health Services and Policy Analysis, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley, 1988-1991.
- Affiliated Faculty, Institute of Governmental Studies, University of California, Berkeley.

RESEARCH INTEREST

Overarching Research Issue

The helping professions seek to help people help themselves. And, failing such, to not do for people what they can do for themselves. My work addresses how to best encourage self-help activities and failing such when, how, and with what cost and benefit adopting a paternalistic stance involving supervision or required conformity with helpful activities should be used. This research interest is grounded in projects that seek to determine how to best help seriously mentally ill individuals into recovery and the role of legal (sometimes coercive action like civil commitment) and social oversight (such as supervised residential care and case management) in such actions. It is grounded in the efforts to design, evaluate, and implement effective self-help, integrated mental health and health care projects in pre/active/and post-violent conflict areas that better enable individuals to cope effectively with trauma derived from violent contexts.

Research Areas

Mental Health and Health Policy, Evaluation and Research Methodology, Psychiatric Epidemiology, Dangerousness and Grave Disability Attributable to Mental Disorder, Civil Commitment, Homelessness, Self Help, Group care and Out-of-Home Care Placement. Social and violent conflict impacts on mental health outcomes.

CURRENT AREAS OF RESEARCH INVESTIGATION

Clinical decision making in general hospitals and managed care; quality of care assessment; assessing the effectiveness of the provision of supervised residential care; evaluating the service outcomes of self-help agencies and the coordination of their service efforts with professional mental health settings; the role of self-help and the need for protective oversight among people with serious mental illness. Development of group care environments. Improving stability and opportunity in the lives of children in out-of-home care. Mental health and social conflict.

RESEARCH/TRAINING GRANT SUPPORT

-Reintegrating the Mentally Ill|| California State Department of Mental Health, 1972-74.

-Reintegrating the Mentally Ill, || grant from NIMH funded in competitive renewals from 1974 to 1983; #RO1MH25417.

-Indexing Civil Commitment in Psych Emergencies|| National Center for Health Services Research, Grant #HSO4564, 1981-82.

-Indexing Civil Commitment in Psych Emergencies|| National Institute of Mental Health, Grant #MH37310, funded in competitive renewals from 1982-94.

-Medical Care Needs of the Chronically Mentally Ill, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, 1983-1986, and renewed for the period of 1986-91.

-Reintegrating the Mentally Handicapped, NIMH Grant #MH41441, 1986-1989.

-Center for Self-Help Research, NIMH Grant, 1990-1992.

-Process & Outcome in Board-Run Self Help Agency Dropins SAMHSA Grant 1998-2000

-Self-Help Agency Functions/Empowerment/and Member Outcomes, NIMH Grant #MH47487, 1991-2005.

-Financing and Service Delivery in Mental Health|| NIMH/NRSA Pre/Post Doctoral Research Training Program, With Richard Scheffler. MH 18828B. School of Public Health and School of Social Welfare, University of California, Berkeley. 1987-2004.

- Vision of Mental Health Services| Zellerbach Family Fund, 1999-2003.
- Management of Chronic Brain Disease Under Alternative Schemes of Involuntary Outpatient Civil Commitment|| 2002-2006 NARSAD Distinguished Investigator Award.
- Understanding the Benefits and Costs of Alternative Schemes of Involuntary Outpatient Commitment. California Policy Research Center, University of California 2003-2006.
- Understanding the Role of Stability in Promoting Positive Outcomes in Residential Settings|| Zellerbach Family Fund, 2006-2008.
- Mack Mental Health Research Chair, Private Endowment, 2009-2016.
- Mack Center on Mental Health and Social Conflict, Private Endowment, 2009-2016.
- Mack Center on Mental Health and Social Conflict Pre/Post-Doctoral Training Program, Private Endowment, 2009-2016.

HONORS

- 2016 Fulbright Alumni Award
- 2014 Senior Fulbright Specialist Status
- 2012 Distinguished Alumni Award. School of Social Work, University of Wisconsin, Madison
- 2010 Fellow of the American Academy of Social Work and Social Welfare
- 2009 Distinguished Visiting Fellow, Institute for Advanced Study, La Trobe University, Australia
- 2008 Awarded Lifetime Status, American Psychological Association
- 2006 Outstanding Practice Research Award, 5th International Conference on Social Work in Health and Mental Health (December 10-14, 2006; Hong Kong).
- 2003 Named among the best researchers in Social Work in June, 2003 survey reported in the Journal of Social Work Research.
- 2003 Hunter College Hall of Fame, Elected Member Hunter College of the City University of New York.
- 2003 Distinguished Achievement Award, Society for Social Work and Research.
- 2002 Distinguished Investigator Award, National Association for Research on Schizophrenia and Depression.
- 1998-99 Senior Research and Lecture Fulbright Award Australia.
- 1995 Service Learning Award, University of California Berkeley.

1988-89 Harris Trust Award.

1987 Medal of Brescia, Italy, for presentation of Comparative International Research on Italian, United States, and British Mental Health Systems.

1985-86 Western European Regional Research Fulbright, (The United Kingdom & Italy).

1970-1972 NIMH Pre-Doctoral Research Traineeship in Psychiatric Epidemiology.

1969-1971 New York State Research Fellowship in Psychiatric Epidemiology.

1966 Phi Kappa Phi, membership awarded University of Michigan.

1965, 1966, 1967, 1968, and 1969 NIMH Traineeships.

YMHA Scholarships 1962-1965.

Pride of Judea Children's Services, Scholarship 1961-1965.

TEACHING

- Community Mental Health and Social Policy (Graduate Students)
- Advanced Seminar On Community Mental Health (Graduate Students)
- Benevolent Asylum: Approaches to Positive Residential and Institutional Care (Graduate students)
- Introduction to Social Policy (Undergraduates)
- Health Policy (Graduate Students)
- Introduction to Probability and Statistics (PhD Students)
- Correlation and Regression (PhD Students)
- Measurement, Cluster, and Factor Analysis (PhD Students)
- Research On the Organization and Financing of Mental Health Services (NIMH/NRSA Pre/Postdoctoral Seminar)
- Mack Center Research Shop

SERVICE TO SCIENTIFIC REVIEW PANELS

Member, Epidemiologic and Services Research Review Committee, National Institute of Mental Health, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, July 1979 to June 1983.

Member, Advisory Committee, National Institute for Social Work Research, The Council on Social

PUBLIC AND PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Vice President of the Conference on Social and Behavioral Sciences of the American Public Health Association, October 1970 to October 1971.

Member, Working Group on the Justice System and Community Support Systems of the President's Commission on Mental Health, September 1977.

President and Chairman of the Board, Berkeley Support Services, September 1976 to March 1980.

Dissertation Committee Member, Wright Institute, Berkeley, California, September 1981 to 1990.

Expert Witness, *Robins v. the County of Sacramento*, At issue is the Psychosocial Effect of the Poorhouse, Spring 1983. Decided in the California Supreme Court.

Dissertation Committee Member, California School of Professional Psychology, Berkeley, California, 1985 to 1990.

Member, NIMH National Social Work Research Task Force, 1988 -1998.

Steering Committee, Group For the Advancement of Doctoral Education in Social Welfare, 2001-2002.

PUBLICATIONS

PEER REVIEWED JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

- Gruenberg, E. D., Turns, D., Segal, S. P., & Solomon, M. (1972). Social breakdown syndrome: Environmental and host factors associated with chronicity. American Journal of Public Health, 62: 91-94.
- Segal, S. P. (1972). Research on the outcome of social work therapeutic interventions: A review of the literature. Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 13, 3-17.
- Aviram, U., & Segal, S. P. (1973). The exclusion of the mentally ill: Reflection on an old problem in a new context. Archives of General Psychiatry, 126-131.
- Segal, S. P., & Aviram, U. (1976). Transition from mental hospital to community. In Social welfare forum 1975 (pp. 121-130.). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Trute, B., & Segal, S. P. (1976). Census tract predictors and the social integration of sheltered-care residents. Social Psychiatry, 11(4), 153-161.
- Aviram, U., & Segal, S. P. (1977). From hospital to community care: The change in the mental health treatment system in California. Community Mental Health Journal 13(2), 158-167.
- Segal, S. P., Baumohl, J., & Johnson, E. (1977). Falling through the cracks: Mental disorder and

social margin in a young vagrant population. Social Problems, 24(3), 387-400.

- Segal, S. P. (1978). Attitudes toward the mentally ill: A review. Social Work, 23(3), 211-217.
- Segal, S. P. (1978). Reaction to Segal's literature review: Segal comments. Social Work, 14(6), 436, 516-517.
- Segal, S. P. (1978). Issues in the utilization and evaluation of social work treatment. International Social Work, 21(1), 1-17.
- Segal, S. P., Dille, L. E., & Moyles, E. W. (1979). Congruent perceptions in the evaluation of community-care facilities. Community Psychology, 7, 60-68.
- Segal, S. P. (1979). Sheltered-care needs. Health and Social Work, 4(2), 42-57.
- Segal, S. P. (1979). Community care and deinstitutionalization: A review. Social Work, 24(6), 521-527.
- Segal, S. P., & Aviram, U. (1979). Reintegrating the mentally ill in the community. International Journal of Rehabilitation Research, 2(4), 499-506.
- Segal, S. P., & Moyles, E. W. (1979). Management style and institutional dependency in sheltered care. Social Psychiatry, 14, 159-165.
- Segal, S. P., & Dille, L. E. (1980). Coping styles and factors in male/female social integration. Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 61, 8-20.
- Segal, S. P., & Baumohl, J. (1980). Engaging the disengaged: Recommendations on madness and vagrancy. Social Work, 25, 358-365.
- Segal, S. P., Baumohl, J., & Moyles, E. W. (1980). Neighborhood types and community reaction to the mentally ill: A paradox of intensity. Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 24, 345-359.
- Segal, S. P., Chandler, S., & Aviram, U. (1980). Antipsychotic drugs in community-based sheltered-care homes. Social Science and Medicine, 14A, 589-596.
- Segal, S. P., & Baumohl, J. (1980). Factors in the receipt of therapeutic assistance in community care. Social Science and Medicine, 14A, 581-587.
- Segal, S. P. (1980). Community care and human service responsiveness. Journal of the National Association of Private Psychiatric Hospitals, 11(5), 18-21.
- Segal, S. P. (1980). The impact of recent rehospitalization on community adjustment. International Journal of Social Psychiatry, 27(3), 163-172.
- Segal, S. P., & Baumohl, J. (1981). Social work practice in community mental health. Social Work, 26(1), 16-25.
- Segal, S. P., & Baumohl, J. (1981). The prevention of social deterioration among community care residents. The Journal of Urban Psychiatry, 1(2), 26-30.

- Segal, S. P., & Baumohl, J. (1981). Toward harmonious community care placement. In R. Budson (Ed.), Issues in community residential care (pp. 49-61). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

- Segal, S. P., & Specht, H. (1983). A poorhouse in California, 1983: Oddity or prelude? Social Work, 28(4), 319-323.
- Segal, S. P., & Baumohl, J. (1984). Deinstitutionalization. In Supplement to the Encyclopedia of Social Work (17th ed., pp. 19-24). Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers.
- Segal, S. P., & Kaplan, M. S. (1984). One project and twenty-two reviews. Grants Magazine, 7(4), 216-224.
- Segal, S. P., & Baumohl, J. (1985). The community living room. Social Casework, 66(2), 111-116.
- Segal, S. P., Watson, M. A., & Nelson, L. S. (1985). Application of involuntary admission criteria in psychiatric emergency rooms. Social Work, 30(2), 160-166.
- Segal, S. P., Watson, M. A., & Nelson, L. S. (1986). Indexing civil commitment in psychiatric emergency rooms. Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 484, 56-69.
- Segal, S. P., Watson, M. A., & Nelson, L. S. (1986). Consistency in the application of civil commitment standards in psychiatric emergency rooms. The Journal of Psychiatry and Law, 125-148.
- Segal, S. P. (1987). Deinstitutionalization. Encyclopedia of Social Work (18th ed., Vol. 1, pp. 367-382).
- Segal, S. P., & Moyles, E. A. (1988). Sheltered care: A typology of residential facilities. Adult Foster Care Journal, 2(2), 118-134.
- Segal, S. P., Watson, M., Goldfinger, S., & Averbuck, D. (1988). Civil commitment in the psychiatric emergency room: I. The assessment of dangerousness by emergency room clinicians. Archives of General Psychiatry, 45, 748-752.
- Segal, S. P., Watson, M., Goldfinger, S., & Averbuck, D. (1988). Civil commitment in the psychiatric emergency room: II. Mental disorder indicators and three dangerousness criteria. Archives of General Psychiatry, 45, 753-758.
- Segal, S. P., Watson, M., Goldfinger, S., & Averbuck, D. (1988). Civil commitment in the psychiatric emergency room: III. Disposition as a function of mental disorder and dangerousness indicators. Archives of General Psychiatry, 45, 759-763.
- Segal, S. P. (1989). Civil commitment standards and patient mix in England/Wales, Italy, and the United States. American Journal of Psychiatry, 146(2), 187-193.
- Segal, S. P., & Kotler, P. L. (1989). Do we need board and care homes? Adult Residential Care Journal, 3(1), 24-32.
- Segal, S. P., Silverman, C. J., & Baumohl, J. (1989). Seeking person-environment fit in community care placement. In W. R. Shadish, A. J., Lurigio, and D. A. Lewis (Eds.), Journal of Social Issues, 45(3), 49-64.

- Segal, S. P., Hazan, A. R., & Kotler, P. (1990). Characteristics of sheltered-care facility operators in California in 1973 and 1985. Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 41(11), 1245-1248.
- Segal, S. P. (1991). Civil commitment standard and patient mix in three countries. In K. Graziosi, E. Rebecchi, and V. Spinedi (Eds.), Psichiatria Senza Manicomi (p. 479). Bologna, Italy: Editrice CLUEB Bologna.
- Segal, S. P., & Kotler, P. L. (1991). A ten-year perspective of mortality risk among mentally ill patients in sheltered care. Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 42(7), 708-713.
- Segal, S. P., Kotler, P. L., & Holschuh, J. (1991). Attitudes of sheltered care residents toward others with mental illness. Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 42(11), 1138-1143.
- Segal, S. P., & Liese, L. H. (1991). A ten-year perspective on three models of sheltered care. Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 42(11), 1120-1124.
- Segal, S. P., & Holschuh, J. (1991). Effects of sheltered care environments and resident characteristics on the development of social networks. Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 42(11), 1125-1131.
- Segal, S. P., & Choi, N. G. (1991). Factors affecting SSI support for sheltered care residents with serious mental illness. Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 42(11), 1132-1137.
- Segal, S. P., & Ben-Ari, A. (1992). Reductions in services for severely mentally disabled sheltered-care residents: A 12-year perspective. Psychosocial Rehabilitation Journal, 16(1), 163-168.
- Segal, S. P., Cohen, D., & Marder, S. (1992). Neuroleptic medication and prescription practices for mentally ill sheltered care residents. American Journal of Public Health, 82(6), 846-852.
- Segal, S. P., Hines, A. M., & Florian, V. (1992). Early life experiences and residential stability: A ten-year perspective on sheltered care. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 62(4), 535-544.
- Segal, S. P., & Kotler, P. L. (1993). Sheltered-care residence and personal outcomes ten years later. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 63(1), 80-91.
- Segal, S. P., & VanderVoort, D. J. (1993). Daily hassles and health among persons with severe mental disabilities. Psychosocial Rehabilitation Journal, 16(3), 27-40.
- Segal, S. P., & VanderVoort, D. J. (1993). Daily hassles of persons with severe mental illness. Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 44(3), 276-278.
- Segal, S. P., VanderVoort, D. J., & Liese, L. H. (1993). Residential status and the physical health of a mentally ill population. Health & Social Work, 18(3), 208-214.
- Segal, S. P., & Silverman, C. (1993). The survival of sheltered care homes: facility and neighborhood contributions. Adult Residential Care Journal, 7(2), 88-103.

- Watson, M. A., Segal, S. P., & Newhill, C. E. (1993). Police referral to psychiatric emergency services and its effect on disposition decisions. Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 44(11), 1085-1090.
- Segal, S. P., Silverman, C., & Temkin, T. (1993). Empowerment and self-help agency practice for people with mental disabilities. Social Work, 38(6), 705-712.
- Segal, S. P., & Hwang, S. D. (1994). Licensure of sheltered-care facilities. Social Work, 39(1), 124-131.
- Segal, S. P., Silverman, C., & Temkin, T. (1994). Issues in self -help agency research. Innovations and Research, 3(1), 47-49.
- Silverman, C. J., & Segal, S. P. (1994). Who belongs?: An analysis of ex-mental patient's subjective involvement in the neighborhood. Adult Residential Care Journal, 8(2), 103-113.
- Segal, S. P., Silverman, C., & Temkin, T. (1995). Characteristics and service use of long-term members of self-help agencies for mental health clients. Psychiatric Services, 46(3), 269-274.
- Segal, S. P. (1995). Deinstitutionalization. In Encyclopedia of Social Work (19th ed., pp. 704-712). Washington DC: NASW Press.
- Segal, S. P., Silverman, C., & Temkin, T. (1995). Measuring empowerment in client-run self help agencies. Community Mental Health Journal, 31(3), 215-227.
- Segal, S. P., Egley, L. Watson, M., Goldfinger, S. (1995). The quality of psychiatric emergency evaluations and patient outcomes in county hospitals. American Journal of Public Health, 85(10), 1429-1431.
- Segal, S. P., Egley, L. Watson, M., Miller, L., & Goldfinger, S. (1995). Factors in the quality of patient evaluations in general hospital psychiatric emergency services. Psychiatric Services, 46(11), 1144-1149.
- Temkin, T., Silverman, C., & Segal, S. P. (1996). Making self-help work. The Journal of the California Alliance for the Mentally Ill, 6(3), 4-5.
- Segal, S. P., Bola, J. R., & Watson, M. (1996). Race, quality of care, and antipsychotic prescription practices in the psychiatric emergency service. Psychiatric Services, 47(3), 282-286.
- Segal, S. P., & Choi, J. (1996). Ownership form and quality of care in sheltered care facilities: Chain-affiliated business vs. sole proprietorship. Adult Residential Care, 10(1), 28-37.
- Segal, S. P., & VanderVoort, D. J. (1996). Differences in daily hassle patterns among California's seriously mentally ill sheltered residents. Adult Residential Care, 10(1), 54-65.
- Segal, S. P., VanderVoort, D. J., & Liese, L. H. (1996). Health and a residential care population. Social Science and Medicine, 42(5), 713-719.

- Hwang, S. D., & Segal, S. P. (1996). Criminality of the mentally ill in sheltered care: Are they more dangerous? International Journal of Law and Psychiatry, 19(1), 93-105.
- Segal, S. P., Watson, M., & Akutsu, P. (1996). Quality of care and use of less restrictive alternatives in the psychiatric emergency service. Psychiatric Services, 47(6), 623-627.
- Segal, S. P., Silverman, C., & Temkin, T. (1996). Self help mental health programs. Breakthrough, 1(1), 23-34.
- Silverman, C. J., & Segal, S. P. (1996). When neighbors complain: Correlates of neighborhood opposition to sheltered care facilities. Adult Residential Care Journal, 10(2), 137-148.
- Segal, S. P., & Sawyer, D. (1996). Sheltered care facility size and the social integration of mentally ill adults. Adult Residential Care, 10(2), 75-87.
- Segal, S. P. (1997). Response to Fuller Torrey. Psychiatric Services, 48(5), 604.
- Segal, S. P., Egley, L., & Watson, M., & Goldfinger, S. (1997). The quality of psychiatric emergency evaluations. Breakthrough, 1(3), 17-30.
- Segal, S. P., Silverman, C., & Temkin, T. (1997). Program environments of self-help agencies. Journal of Mental Health Administration, 24(4), 456-464.
- Segal, S. P., Silverman, C., & Temkin, T. (1997). Social networks and psychological disability and homeless users of SHAs. Social Work in Health Care, 25(3), 49-61.
- Segal S. P., Tracy, L., & Silverman, C. (1997). Coping, catastrophic life events and disabling experiences among users of mental health self-help agencies. Psychiatry in Medicine, 27(4), 350-351.
- Segal, S. P., Silverman, C., & Gomory, T. (1998). Health status of long-term users of self-help agencies. Health and Social Work, 23(1), 45-52.
- Segal, S. P., Watson, M., & Akutsu, P. (1998). Factors associated with involuntary return to a psychiatric emergency service within twelve months. Psychiatric Services, 49(9), 1212-1217.
- Segal, S. P. (1998). The impact of managed care on the practice of psychotherapy, a review. Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare, 25(2), 186-188.
- Segal, S. P. (1999). Social work in a managed care environment. International Journal of Social Welfare, 8, 47-55.
- Segal, S. P., Silverman, C., & Redman, D. (2000). Measuring clients' satisfaction with self-help agencies. Psychiatric Services, 51(9), 1148-1152.
- Segal, S. P., Lauri, T., & Segal, M. J. (2001). Factors in the use of coercive retention in civil commitment evaluations in psychiatric emergency services. Psychiatric Services, 52(4), 514-521.
- Segal, S. P. (2001). Effectiveness of involuntary outpatient commitment. American Journal of

Psychiatry, 158, 654-655.

- Segal, S. P., & Deitrich, E. (2001). Quality of care for dual diagnosis patients in psychiatric emergency assessments. American Journal of Ortho Psychiatry, 71(1), 72-78.
- Segal, S. P., & Silverman, C. (2002). Determinants of outcomes in mental health self help agencies. Psychiatric Services, 53(3), 304-309.
- Holschuh, J., & Segal, S. P. (2002). Factors related to multiplexity in support networks of persons with severe mental illness. In J. A. Levy and B. A. Pescosolido (Eds.), Social Networks and Health, Vol. 8, Advances in Medical Sociology (pp. 2985-323). Oxford: Elsevier Science.
- Hodges, J. Q., & Segal, S. P. (2002). Goal advancement among mental health self-help agency members. Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal, 26(1), 78-85.
- Franskoviak, P., & Segal, S. P. (2002). Substance use and mental disorder diagnostic profiles in a sample long-term self-help agency users. American Journal of Ortho Psychiatry, 72(2), 232-240.
- Segal, S. P., Hardiman, E. R., & Hodges, J. Q. (2002). Characteristics of new clients at self-help and community mental health agencies located in geographic proximity. Psychiatric Services, 53, 1145-1152.
- Segal, S. P., Watson, M., & Akutsu, P. (2002). Involuntary return to a psychiatric emergency service within twelve months. Social Work in Health Care, 35(1/2), 591-603.
- Segal, S. P., Hodges, J. Q., & Hardiman, E. R. (2002). Factors in the decisions to seek help from self-help and co-located community mental health agencies. American Journal of Ortho Psychiatry, 72(2), 241-249.
- Segal, S. P. (2002) Policy Suggestions and Practice/Research Perspectives on Treatment Objectives and Outcomes. Public Affairs Report 43(1)
- Segal, S. P. (2003). Large data sets are powerful. Psychiatric Services, 54(5), 745-746.
- Theriot, M. T., Segal, S. P. & Cowser, M. J. Jr. (2003). African-Americans and comprehensive service use. Community Mental Health Journal, 29(3), 225-237.
- Segal, S. P., & Riley, S. (2003). Caring for persons with serious mental illness: Policy & practice suggestions. Social Work and Mental Health, 1(3), 1-17.
- Hardiman, E. R., & Segal, S. P. (2003) Community membership and social networks in mental health self-help agencies. Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal, 27(1): 25-33.
- Segal, S. P., Lauri, T., & Franskoviak, P. (2004). Ambivalence of PES patients hospitalization and factors in their disposition. International Journal of Law and Mental Health, 27(1), 87-99.
- Hodges, J. Q., Hardiman, E. R., & Segal, S. P. (2004) Predictors of hope among members of mental health self-help agencies. Social Work in Mental Health, 2(1), 1-16.

- Segal, S. P. (2004) Managing transitions and insuring good care. Psychiatric Services, 55(11), 1205.
- Theriot, M., & Segal, S. P. (2005). Involvement with the criminal justice system among new clients at outpatient mental health agencies. Psychiatric Services, 56(2), 179-185.
- Hahm, H., & Segal, S. P. (2005). Failure to seek needed health care among the mentally ill. American Journal of Ortho Psychiatry, 75(1), 54-62.
- Barretto, R., & Segal, S. P. (2005). Use of mental health services by Asian Americans. Psychiatric Services, 56(6), 746-748.
- Prince, J., & Segal, S. P. (2005). An empowering medical model of mental health care. Psychiatric Services, 56(4), 901.
- Segal, S. P. (2005). Service use by Asian Americans: In Reply. Psychiatric Services, 56(10), 1314.
- Segal, S. P., & Burgess, P. (2006). Extended outpatient civil commitment and treatment utilization. Social Work in Health Care, 43(2/3), 37-51. ISSN: 0098-1389
- Segal, S. P., & Burgess, P. (2006). Conditional release: A less restrictive alternative to hospitalization? Psychiatric Services, 57, 1600-1606.
- Segal, S. P., & Burgess, P. (2006). Effect of conditional release from hospitalization on mortality risk. Psychiatric Services, 57, 1607-1613.
- Segal, S. P., & Burgess, P. (2006). Factors in the selection of patients for conditional release from their first psychiatric hospitalization. Psychiatric Services, 57, 1614-1622.
- Segal, S. P., & Burgess, P. (2006). The utility of extended outpatient civil commitment. International Journal of Law and Mental Health, 29(6), 525-534.
- Segal, S. P., & Burgess, P. (2006). Conditional hospital release: Interpreting the message. Psychiatric Services, 57(12), 1810.
- Segal, SP and Tauber, A.I. (2007) Revisiting Hume's Law. American Journal of Bioethics.
- Segal, S. P. (2008) Self Help Groups. Encyclopedia of Social Work. 20th Edition. Co-published by the NASW Press and Oxford University Press.
- Segal, S.P. (2008) Deinstitutionalization. Encyclopedia of Social Work. 20th Edition. Co-published by the NASW Press and Oxford University Press. 2: 10-20
- Segal SP, Burgess PM (2008) Use of community treatment orders to prevent psychiatric hospitalization. Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 42:733-740.
- Segal SP, Preston N, Kisely S, and Xiao J (2009) Conditional release in Western Australia: effect on hospital length of stay. Psychiatric Services, 60(12), 94-99.

- Segal, S. P., & Burgess, P. (2009) Preventing psychiatric hospitalization and involuntary outpatient commitment. Social Work in Health Care. 48(3), 232-242.
- Segal, S. P., Silverman, C., & Temkin, T. (2010). Self-help and community mental health agency outcomes: A recovery-focused randomized trial. Psychiatric Services. 61(9), 905-910.
- Segal, S. P., Silverman, C., & Temkin, T (2011) Outcomes from Consumer-operated and community mental health services: A randomized controlled trial. Psychiatric Services. 62(8), 915-921.
- Segal, SP. (2012) Civil Commitment Law, Mental Health Services, and U.S. Homicide Rates. Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology. Published online: 10 November 2011, Print version: Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology. 47:1449–1458
- Segal, S. P., Silverman, C., & Temkin, T. (2013) Are All Consumer-Operated Programs Empowering Self-Help Agencies? Social Work in Mental Health. 11(1), 1-15.
- Segal SP. (2013) Community treatment orders do not reduce hospital readmission in people with psychosis. Evidenced Based Mental Health Published Online First: 15 July 2013. doi:10.1136/eb-2013-101438
- Segal, S. P., Silverman, C., & Temkin, T (2013) Self stigma in consumer-operated and community mental health services: Two randomized controlled trials. Psychiatric Services. 64(10): 990-996
- Segal, S. P., Self-Help Groups and Organizations. (2013) Encyclopedia of Social Work. 21th Edition. Co-published by the NASW Press and Oxford University Press.
- Segal, S. P. and Jacobs, L. Deinstitutionalization. (2013) Encyclopedia of Social Work. 21th Edition. Co- published by the NASW Press and Oxford University Press.
- Segal, SP, Involuntary care and mandated settings. (2013) Encyclopedia of Social Work. 21th Edition. Co-published by the NASW Press and Oxford University Press.
- Segal SP. (2014) Commentary to community treatment orders do not reduce hospital readmission in people with psychosis. Evidenced-Based Mental Health 2013; 16: 116.
- Moore M, Winkelman A, Kwong S, Segal SP, Manley GT, Shumway M (2014) Brain Injury. The emergency department social work intervention for mild traumatic brain injury. 2014;28(4):448-55. doi: 10.3109/02699052.2014.890746. Epub 2014 Apr 4.
- Kisely S, Preston N, Xiao A, Lawrence D, Louise S, Crowe E, (2014) Segal S. An eleven-year evaluation of the effect of community treatment orders on changes in mental health service use. Journal of Psychiatric Research. In press (accepted 7th February 2013) Journal of Psychiatric Research xxx (2014) 1-7
- Segal SP (2015). Both Section 17s and CTOs are clinical mechanisms testing treatment stability on hospital release. http://ebmh.bmj.com/content/16/4/117/reply#ebmental_el_11774 Letter in response to Dr Segal's commentary on Tom Burns OCTET. Evidenced Based Mental Health 2013;16:4 117 Published Online First: 8 October 2013 doi:10.1136/eb-2013-101579.

- Portacolone E, Segal SP, Mezzina R, Scheper-Hughes N, Okin RL. (2015). A Tale of Two Cities: The Exploration of the Trieste Public Psychiatry Model in San Francisco. Cult Med Psychiatry. 2015 Dec;39(4):680-97. doi: 10.1007/s11013-015-9458-3.
- Segal, S. P., Hayes S. (2016). Consumer-run services research and implications for mental health care. Epidemiology and Psychiatric Sciences. Available on CJO 2016 doi:10.1017/S2045796016000287 Link to this article: http://journals.cambridge.org/abstract_S2045796016000287
- Hayes SL, Segal SP (2016). Fear of adverse mental health treatment experiences: initial psychometric properties of a brief self-report measure. Psychological Assessment. (in press) Psychol Assess. 2016 Jul 21. [Epub ahead of print]<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27442625>
- Segal SP (2017) Looking for continuity of care. Journal of Nursing Care Quality. (July 2017 (Volume 32, Issue 3), for pre-print publication online see http://journals.lww.com/jncqjournal/Citation/publishahead/Looking_for_Continuity_of_Care_.99588.aspx 2/18/17.
- Segal, SP and Franskoviak, P (2017). Denial of access to individuals seeking inpatient care: disposition determinants and 12 month outcomes. Journal of Forensic Sciences & Criminal Investigation. 2017; 2(4): 555592. DOI: 10.19080/JFSCI.2017.02.555592. Links to this article: <https://juniperpublishers.com/jfsci/pdf/JFSCI.MS.ID.555592.pdf> <https://juniperpublishers.com/jfsci/Current%20Issue-jfsci.php>

PEER REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS (In Press)

- Segal, SP (2017 in press). Mutual assistance: organizing for self-help. The Handbook of Community Movements and Local Organizations. Second Edition (to be published by Springer) Edited by Ram Cnaan, School of Policy and Practice, University of Pennsylvania and Carl Milofsky, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, Bucknell University.
- Namkee G. Choi NG, DiNitto DM, C. Nathan Marti CN, & Segal SP (2017 in press). Childhood experiences and suicide attempts among those with mental and substance use disorders. Child Abuse & Neglect. Ms. Ref. No.: CHIABUNEG-D-16-00653R1

BOOKS

- Segal, S. P., & Aviram, U. (1978). The mentally ill in community-based sheltered care: A study of community care and social integration. New York: Wiley-Interscience.
- Segal, S. P., & Aviram, U. (1978). The mentally ill in community-based sheltered care: A technical supplement on study methodology, 1972-1977. Berkeley, CA: University of California.
- Segal, S. P., Silverman, C., & Temkin, T. (Co-Editors). (1996). Self-help. Special issue of The Journal of the California Alliance for the Mentally Ill, 6(3).
- Jackson, A., & Segal, S. P. (Eds.). (2001). Social work health and mental health: practice, research and programs. Part I Social Work in Health Care, Volume 34: Numbers 1 and 2. New York: Haworth Press.

- Jackson, A., & Segal, S. P. (Eds.). (2001). Social work health and mental health: practice, research and programs. Part II Social Work in Health Care, Volume 34: Numbers 3 and 4. New York: Haworth Press.
- Jackson, A., & Segal, S. P. (Eds.). (2002). Social work health and mental health: practice, research and programs. Part III Social Work in Health Care, Volume 35: Numbers 1 and 2. New York: Haworth Press.
- Jackson, A., & Segal, S. P. (Eds.). (2002). Social work health and mental health: Practice, research and programs. New York: The Haworth Social Work Practice Press.

ARTICLES APPEARING IN EDITED VOLUMES

- Segal, S. P. (1974). Life in board and care: Its political and social context. Proceedings of a Conference on the Closing of State Hospitals (pp. 141-151). Menlo Park, California: Plog Research Corporation and Stanford Research Institute.
- Segal, S. P. (1975). Inclusion and exclusion: Crosscurrents in community-based sheltered care for the mentally ill. In R. Hetherington and C. Hamm (Eds.), Proceedings of a conference on the closing of state hospitals, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada.
- Segal, S. P., & Aviram, U. (1976). Community-based sheltered care. In Ahmed and Plog (Eds.), State mental hospitals: What happens when they close? (pp. 111-124). New York: Plenum Publishing Corp.
- Segal, S. P. (1976). Individual characteristics affecting the sheltered care needs of the mentally ill. USDHEW (Ed.), Community living arrangements for the mentally ill: Issues and options for public policy (pp. 1-8). Washington, DC: USDHEW.
- Segal, S. P., Baumohl, J., & Moyles, E. W. (1980). Neighborhood types and community reaction to the mentally ill: A paradox of intensity. In J. Rabkin, L. Gelb, and J. Lazar (Eds.), Attitudes toward the mentally ill: Research perspectives. Rockville, Maryland: National Institute of Mental Health.
- Segal, S. P., & Baumohl, J. (1981). Community care as an alternative to mental hospital care: A perspective on social welfare in the 1980's. In J. Tseng-Lu Li et al. (Eds.), Proceedings of the Sino American conference on social welfare development in the 1980's (pp. 462-467). Taichung, Taiwan, ROC: Tunghai University.
- Segal, S. P. (1981). Community mental health: A reorientation of mental health services. In Gilbert and Specht (Eds.), Handbook of the social services (pp. 168-190). Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, Inc.
- Segal, S. P., & Baumohl, J. (1981). Toward harmonious community care placement. In R. Budson (Ed.), Issues in community residential care (pp. 49-61). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Segal, S. P., & Baumohl, J. (1982). In search of a caring community: A typology of environments and their impacts. In H. Fishman (Ed.), Creativity and innovation: Challenge of the 80's (pp. 203-216). Davis, California: Pyramid Systems Press.

- Segal, S. P., & Baumohl, J. (1982). Safe for madness: An argument for the spatial concentration of former mental patients. In H. Fishman (Ed.), Creativity and innovation: Challenge of the 80's (pp. 217-228). Davis, California: Pyramid Systems Press.
- Segal, S. P., & Baumohl, J. (1982). The new chronic mental patient: Creation of an underserved population. In L. R. Snowden (Ed.), Services to the under-served, Sage Annual Review of Community Mental Health (pp. 95-116). Beverly Hills, California: Sage Publications.
- Segal, S. P., Watson, M. A., & Nelson, L. S. (1985). Equity in the application of civil commitment criteria. In F. R. Lipton and S. M. Goldfinger (Eds.), Emergency psychiatry at the crossroads (pp. 93-106). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Segal, S. P., & Cohen, D. (1986). Research strategy, network, and process in a twelve-year longitudinal study. In J. P. Bowker and A. Rubin (Eds.), Studies on chronic mental illness: New horizons for social work researchers (pp. 154-172). Washington, DC: Council on Social Work Education.
- Segal, S. P., & Baumohl, J. (1988). No place like home: Reflections on sheltering a diverse population. In C. J. Smith and J. A. Giggs (Eds.), Location and stigma: Contemporary perspectives on mental health and mental health care (pp. 249-263). Boston: Unwin & Hyman.
- Segal, S. P., & Kotler, P. (1989). Community residential care. In D. Rochefort (Ed.), Mental health policy in the United States (pp. 237-266). New York: Greenwood Press.
- Segal, S. P. (1990). Emergency care for the acute and severely mentally ill. In I. Marks and R. Scott (Eds.), Mental health care delivery (pp. 104-110). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Segal, S. P., & Holschuh, J. (1995). Reciprocity in social networks of sheltered care residents. In R. K. Price, B. M., Shea, and H. N. Mookherjee (Eds.), Social psychiatry across cultures (pp. 73-86). New York: Plenum Press.
- Segal, S. P. (1997). Outcome measurement systems in mental health: A program prospective. In E. J. Mullen and J. L. Magnabosco (Eds.), Outcomes measurement in the human services (pp. 149-159). Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers.
- Segal, S. P. (2005) -Self-Help Mental Health Agencies. In Stuart A. Kirk, Editor Mental Health in the Social Environment: Critical Perspectives. New York: Columbia University Press, pp. 201-213.
- Segal, S.P. (2006) -Social Work in a Managed Care Environment. In Rosenberg, S. J. Rosenberg, J. (Editors) Community Mental Health: Current Perspectives. (Brunner Routledge, In Press, 2005). In Rosenberg, J & Rosenberg S.(Eds.) *Community Mental Health: Challenges for the 21st century*. NY: Routledge.
- Segal, SP (2014) Policy--Federal Government. In Scull A (Editor) Cultural Sociology of Mental Illness. NY: SAGE.
- Segal, SP (2014). Policy—Group Homes (2014). In Scull A (Editor) Cultural Sociology of Mental Illness. NY: SAGE. Pp.340-343

TESTS AND MEASUREMENT

- PsycTESTS (2012). Segal SP, Silverman C, Temkin T. Extra-Organizational Empowerment Scale. Citation: Segal, S., Silverman, C., & Temkin, T. (1995). Extra-Organizational Empowerment Scale [Database record]. Retrieved from PsycTESTS. doi: 10.1037/t16813-000. PsycTESTS Link: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/t16813-000>
- PsycTESTS (2012). Segal SP, Silverman C, Temkin T. Personal Empowerment Scale. Citation: Segal, S., Silverman, C., & Temkin, T. (1995). Personal Empowerment Scale [Database record]. Retrieved from PsycTESTS. doi: 10.1037/t16550-000. PsycTESTS Link: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/t16550-000>
- PsycTESTS (2012). Segal SP, Silverman C, Temkin T. Organizationally Mediated Empowerment Scale. Citation: Segal, S., Silverman, C., & Temkin, T. (1995). Organizationally Mediated Empowerment Scale [Database record]. Retrieved from PsycTESTS. doi: 10.1037/t16809-000. PsycTESTS Link: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/t16809-000>
- PsycTESTS (2012). Segal, S. P., & Aviram, U. (1978). The mentally ill in community-based sheltered care: A study of community care and social integration. New York: Wiley-Interscience.
External Social Integration Scale - Assisted Social Functioning Scale (ESIS). PsycTESTS Link: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/t16816-000>
- PsycTESTS (2012). Segal, S. P., & Aviram, U. (1978). The mentally ill in community-based sheltered care: A study of community care and social integration. New York: Wiley-Interscience.
Internal Social Integration Scale (ISIS). PsycTESTS Link: : <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/t16877-000>

PAPERS REPRINTED AND ABSTRACTED FROM PREVIOUSLY PUBLISHED SOURCES

- Segal, S. P., & Aviram, U. (1981). Who are the mentally ill in sheltered care? In O. Grusky and Pollner (Eds.), The sociology of mental illness: basic studies (pp. 371-374). New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc. Reprinted from Segal, S. P., & Aviram, U. (1978), The mentally ill in community-based sheltered care. New York: John Wiley, Inc.
- Segal, S. P., & Aviram, U. (1981). Social integration. In O. Grusky and M. Pollner (Eds.), The sociology of mental illness: basic studies (pp. 380-387). New York: Holt Rinehart & Winston, Inc. Reprinted from Segal, S. P., & Aviram, U. (1978), The mentally ill in community-based sheltered care. New York: John Wiley, Inc.
- Segal, S. P. (1982). Community care and deinstitutionalization: A review. Home Health Care Services Quarterly, 3(3/4), 85-100. Reprinted from Social Work (1979), 24(6), 521-527.
- Segal, S. P. (1983). Community care and deinstitutionalization: A review. In R. Perlman (Ed.), Family care home (pp. 85-100). New York: Haworth Press. Reprinted from Social Work (1979), 24(6), 521-527.
- Segal, S. P. (1983). Community care and deinstitutionalization: A review. In R. M. Kramer and H.

Specht (Eds.), Community organization practice (3rd ed.). Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice Hall. Reprinted from Social Work (1979), 24(6), 521-527.

- Segal, S. P., Watson, M. A., & Nelson, L. S. (1986). Indexing civil commitment criteria in psychiatric emergency rooms. In A. Carmi, S. Schneider, and A. Hefez (Eds.), Psychiatry, law and ethics. Berlin/Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag.
- Segal, S. P., & Kotler, P. L. (1994). Residentes de centros de cuidados protegidos: Resultados personales a los diez años. Psychiatry Digest. From S. P. Segal and P. L. Kotler (1993). Sheltered-care residence and personal outcomes ten years later. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 63(1), 80-91.
- Segal, S. P., & VanderVoort, D. J. (1994). Problemas menores diarios de los enfermos mentales graves. Psychiatry Digest. From S. P. Segal and D. J. VanderVoort (1993). Daily hassles of persons with severe mental illness. Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 44(3), 276-278.
- Segal, S. P., Silverman, C., & Temkin, T. (1997). Characteristics and service use of long-term members of self-help agencies for mental health clients. In Spaniol, L., Gagne, C., & Koehler, M. (Eds.), Psychological and social aspects of psychiatric disability (pp. 430-440). Boston: Center for Psychiatric Rehabilitation. Reprinted from Psychiatric Services (1995), 46(3), 269-274.

OP-ED Publications

- Segal, S. P. (2013). Laws, Policies on Mental Health, Guns Need Improvement. California Health Line: The Think Tank Thursday January 17, 2013
<http://www.californiahealthline.org/http://www.californiahealthline.org/>
- Segal, S. P (2009) How California's Efforts to Balance the Budget Have Interfered with the Mental Health System. The Daily Californian. Tuesday, October 13, 2009, 6-7 www.dailycal.org

PAPER PRESENTATIONS

- *Environmental and Host Factors Associated with Chronicity*. A paper presented at the 98th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, October 1970.
- *Life in Board and Care: Its Political and Social Context*. Presented as an invitational paper at the NIMH sponsored conference, -Where Is My Home? A Conference on the Closing of State Mental Hospitals,|| Scottsdale, Arizona, February, 1974.
- *Inclusion and Exclusion: Crosscurrents in Community-Based Sheltered Care for the Mentally Ill*. Presented as an invitational paper at the Annual Psychiatric Research Meeting, Provincial Psychiatric Research Division, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada, Spring 1975.
- *Transition from Mental Hospital to Community: Issues in Providing a Continuing Sheltered Care Environment*. Presented as an invitational paper at the National Conference of Social Welfare, San Francisco, California, Spring, 1975.
- *Individual Characteristics Affecting the Sheltered Care Needs of the Mentally Ill*. Presented as an invitational paper for an NIMH Conference, -Community Living Arrangements for the Mentally Ill and Disabled: Issues and Options for Public Policy,|| 1976.

- *Antipsychotic Drugs in Community Care Homes*. A paper presented at the American Psychiatric Association Meetings, Toronto, Canada, May, 1977.
- *Institutionalism in Community Care*. A paper presented at the First Regional Congress of Social Psychiatry Meetings in Santa Barbara, California, September, 1977.
- *The Future Role of Community-Based Supervised Living Arrangements*. Workshop, 55th Annual Meeting of the American Orthopsychiatric Association, San Francisco, California, March 1978.
- *Preventing Social Deterioration in the Former Mental Patient Population*. A paper presented at the National Conference on Social Welfare 105th Annual Forum, Los Angeles, California, May 1978.
- *Coping Styles and Factors in Male/Female Social Integration*. A paper presented at the 73rd Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, California, September 1978.
- *Community Care and Human Service Responsiveness*. A paper presented at the National Conference on Social Welfare 106th Annual Forum, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, May 1979.
- *Sheltered Care: A Typology of Residential Settings*. A paper accepted for presentation at the 87th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, New York, September 1979.
- *Community Reaction to the Mentally Ill: A Paradox of Intensity*. A paper presented at the National Institute of Mental Health Conference, entitled -New Directions for Research on Stigma Toward the Mentally Ill, Bethesda, Maryland, January 1980.
- *A Home in the Caring Community*. 1980 World Congress of Rehabilitation International, World Association for the Rehabilitation of the Psycho-Socially Disabled, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada, June 24, 1980.
- *Neighborhood Types and the Social Integration of the Mentally Ill*. The Thirteenth Annual Meeting of the Society for Epidemiological Research. Minneapolis, Minnesota, June 18-20, 1980.
- *Community Care as an Alternative to Mental Hospital Care: A Perspective on Social Welfare in the 1980's*. The Sino-American Conference on Social Welfare Development in the 1980's, Taipei, Taiwan, Republic of China, December 1980 - January 3, 1981.
- *Alternatives to Mental Hospital Care*. Grand Rounds, Langley Porter Psychiatric Hospital, Department of Psychiatry, University of California, San Francisco, May 13, 1981.
- *In Search of the Caring Community: A Typology of Environments and Their Impacts*, with J. Baumohl. 11th Annual Meeting of the National Council of Community Mental Health Centers, Dallas, Texas. April 22-25, 1981.
- *Safe for Madness*, with J. Baumohl. 11th Annual Meeting of the National Council of Community Mental Health Centers, Dallas, Texas. April 22-25, 1981.
- *Where Is My Home?*, with J. Baumohl. Keynote Address, New York State Department of Mental Hygiene, Spring Conference, Wards Island, New York, June 4, 1981.

- *Alternate Models for University-Based Community Services to the Mentally Ill*, with Margaret A. Watson. 108th Annual Forum of the National Conference on Social Welfare, San Francisco, California, June 7-10, 1981.
- *The Functions of the Mental Hospital and Its Role in Community Care*. Address given at McGill University, Canada, October 15, 1981.
- *The Mentally Ill and the Homeless Poor*. The 59th Annual Meeting of the American Orthopsychiatric Association, San Francisco, California, March 29 -April 3, 1982.
- *The New Chronic Mental Patient*. The 59th Annual Meeting of the American Orthopsychiatric Association, San Francisco, California, March 29-April 3, 1982.
- *Indexing Civil Commitment in Psychiatric Emergencies*, with Margaret A. Watson and L. Scott Nelson. The International Congress on Psychiatry Law and Ethics, Haifa, Israel, February 20-25, 1983.
- *The Encroachment of the Public Arena on Professional Prerogatives in Mental Health*. 35th Annual Meeting of the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Detroit, Michigan, August 27-30, 1983.

- *The Application of Legal Criteria for Involuntary Hospitalization*, with Margaret A. Watson. 1983 National Association of Social Workers Professional Symposium, Washington, DC, November 19-22, 1983.
- *Consistent Application of Civil Commitment Standards*. Presented at School of Social Welfare Doctoral Faculty Colloquia, University of California, Berkeley, February 16, 1984.
- *Two Projects and Thirty-Two Reviews*. Presented at NIH/FDA Workshop on The Protection of Human Subjects in Research, Stanford University, September 13-14, 1984.
- *Bridging the Gap Between Hospital and Community*. Presented at Napa State Hospital, Grand Rounds, September 21, 1984.
- *Board and Care: A Needed Resource*. Northern California Psychiatric Association/Bay Area County Mental Health Directors Meeting, McCauley's Neuropsychiatric Institute, St. Mary's Hospital, San Francisco, California, March 23, 1984.
- *Making Room for the Mentally Ill: The Creation of a Community Living Room*. Keynote Address, Fifth Annual International Schizophrenia Day Meeting of the Alameda County Mental Health Association, Berkeley, California, May 10, 1985.
- *Reflections on the Longitudinal Search Process*. At the invitational conference, -The Chronically Mentally Ill: Improving the Knowledge Base Through Research, under the joint sponsorship of the Council on Social Work Education and the National Institute of Mental Health, Washington, DC, June 13-14, 1985.
- *Research on the Use of 5150 Criteria*. Contra Costa Department of Mental Health, Martinez, -5150: Its Powers, Limitations and Frustrations, Wednesday, September 11, 1985.
- *Psychosocial Alternatives to Traditional Aftercare*. Invited conference, Esalen Institute, November 3-7, 1985.
- *Mental Health Services and Social Welfare Needs of the Mentally Ill*. All-day workshop for staff of Solano County Mental Health, Wednesday, March 19, 1986.
- *Board and Care Homes: A Needed Resource*. Annual Meeting of the Kroeber Anthropological Society, Berkeley, California, March 3, 1986.
- *Mental Health Services in Italy and California*. Invited address, —Centro Studie Recherche - Direzione Servizi di Salute Mentale, Trieste, Italy, April 22, 1986.
- *Developments in Aftercare of the Mentally Ill in the U.S.A*. Invitational address, Community Psychiatry Research Unit, Hackney Hospital, London, England, August 5, 1987.
- *Chronicity: A Three-Country Perspective*. NIMH Visiting Scholar Conference, September 29, 1987.
- *La Prospettive Ecosistemica in Medicina e Nelle Scienze Psicosociali*. Secondo Convegno Internazionale, Centro Studi Systems, Brescia, Italy, October 8-10, 1987.

- *Civil Commitment: An International Perspective*. NIMH conference, –Mental Health Services for the Seriously Ill: Fostering Usable Knowledge,|| UCLA, Department of Sociology & Psychiatry, February 11-12, 1988.
- *On the Reinstitutionalization Fallacy: Mental Disorder in Dangerous Psychiatric Patients*. Sixty-Fifth Annual Meeting of the American Orthopsychiatric Association, March 27-32, 1988, San Francisco, California.
- *Severity of Mental Disorder and Its Relation to Dangerousness in Psychiatric Emergency*. XIVth International Congress on Law and Mental Health, Montreal, Canada, June 15-18, 1988.
- *Civil Commitment: A Three-Country Perspective*. Paper presented at Psychiatry Without Asylums European Symposium, Bologna, Italy, October 20-22, 1988.
- *Civil Commitment and Dangerousness*. Paper presented at Rutgers/Princeton Mental Health Training Program, Newark, New Jersey, February 21, 1988.
- *Stigma and How the Mentally Disabled Perceive Other Psychiatric Patients*, with Pamela Kotler. Paper presented at the 142nd Meeting of the American Psychiatric Association, San Francisco, California, May 6-11, 1989.
- *Search Process in a Longitudinal Study*. National Conference on Mental Health Statistics, May 30-June 2, 1989.
- *Sheltered Care Residence and Personal Outcomes: A Ten Year Perspective*. Paper presented at the 6th Annual Meeting of the Association for Health Services Research, Chicago, Illinois, June 18-20, 1989.
- *Civil Commitment: An Ideological, Legal and Administrative Process*. Paper presented at the conference, –Civil Commitment: Controversies and Problems.|| Sponsored by the University of Texas Health Sciences Center at Houston, Institute for Health Policy, Education and Research, Houston, Texas, October 13, 1989.
- *Social Work and Mental Health Services Research: Common Directions in an Era of Community Care*. Keynote address at Workshop on Social Work Research and Community-Based Mental Health Services. Sponsored by the Division of Biometry and Applied Sciences, National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH), Rockville, Maryland, November 1-2, 1989.
- *Enabling, Self-Help Agency Practice and Research*. Paper presented at the NIMH Workshop on Consumer-Led Self-Help Services, Rockville, Maryland, March 1, 1990.
- *Mental Health Services in the '90s*. Paper presented at the 2nd Annual Social Work Conference in the San Joaquin Valley, Fresno, California, April 27, 1990.
- *Ten Years of Support for Sheltered-Care Residents: Social Support and Social Networks*. Paper presented at the International Sociological Association, Madrid, Spain, July 9-13, 1990.

- *Sheltered-Care Environments, Resident Handicaps and Social Networks: A Ten-Year Perspective.* Paper presented at the American Public Health Association 118th Annual Meeting, New York City, September 30-October 4, 1990.
- *Physical Health Status of a Mentally Ill Population*, with D. J. VanderVoort and L. H. Liese. Paper presented at the 1991 Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, California, August 1991.
- *Licensing of Sheltered-Care Facilities*, with S. D. Hwang. Paper presented at the 1991 Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, November 1991.
- *Psychosocial Treatment Effectiveness.* Paper presented at the Western States Research Symposium. Sponsored by the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education, University of California, Berkeley, California, April 2-4, 1992.
- *Il Self Help Nei Servizi Di Salute Mentale.* Paper presented at the Cooperativa Humanitas Convegno, Il Self Help Come Intervento, Carmignano, Italia, Ottobre 26-27, 1992.
- *Sheltered Care Residence and Personal Outcomes Ten Years Later.* Paper presented at the Vth International Congress on Rehabilitation in Psychiatry, Jerusalem, Israel, November 1-5, 1992.
- *Quality of Care in Psychiatric Admission Evaluations.* Paper presented at the 120th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Washington DC, November 8-12, 1992.
- *Characteristics of Long-Term Users of Self-help Agencies.* Paper presented at the 121st Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, San Francisco, California, October 25-28, 1993.
- *Measuring Empowerment.* Paper presented at the 121st Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, San Francisco, California, October 25-28, 1993.
- *Community Care and Mental Health.* Paper presented as part of seminar series Just Welfare, University of Sidney, Sydney, Australia, May 3, 1994.
- *Quality of Care in the General Hospital Psychiatric Emergency Service.* Paper presented, Seminars 1994-95 in Social Work and Psychology, National University of Singapore, June 2, 1994.
- *Deinstitutionalization: Myth or Reality.* Paper presented, Seminars 1994-95 in Social Work and Psychology, National University of Singapore, June 2, 1994.
- *Empowerment Theory and Practice Outcomes in Self Help.* Paper presented at the 102nd Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Los Angeles, California, August 12-16, 1994.
- *Admission Criteria, Bias and Constraints as Factors in the Quality of General Hospital Psychiatric Admissions.* American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, California, August 5-9, 1994.

- *Social Network Characteristics of Long-term Users of Self Help Agencies*. Paper presented at the First International Conference on Social Work in Health and Mental Health Care, Jerusalem, Israel, January 19-28, 1994.
- *The Homeless Today and Tomorrow*. Nutrition Education & Family Development Conference University of California, Berkeley, May 17-May 18,1995.
- *Social Work Efforts to Develop New and Better Outcome Data for Severely Mentally Disabled Individuals in Self Help Organizations and the Mental Health System*. Paper presented at the 1995 Conference On Mental Health Statistics, Washington, DC, May 30-June 2,1995. Paper sponsored by the Institute for the Advancement of Social Work Research.
- *Outcome Measurement in Mental Health Research: An Agency Perspective*. National Invitational Symposium on Outcome Measurement in the Human Services. Center for the Study of Social Work Practice, Columbia University, New York, NewYork, November, 1995.
- *Involuntary Return to a Psychiatric Emergency Service Within Twelve Months*. The Second International Conference on Social Work in Health and Mental Health Care, Melbourne, Australia, January 12-16, 1998.
- *Coping, Life Events and Disabling Experiences Self Help Users*. Presented at the American Psychological Association Annual Meeting, San Francisco, California, August 18, 1998.
- *Mental Health Research*. School of Social Work, University of Melbourne, Australia, March 10, 1999.
- *Deinstitutionalization and Community Care*. Centre for Nursing Research, Queensland University of Technology, Australia March 16, 1999.
- *The Mental Hospital and Deinstitutionalization*. Nursing Research Centre, Wolston Park Hospital, Queensland, Australia, March 18, 1999.
- *Outcomes in Community Care Programs*. Nursing Research Centre Wolston Park Hospital, Queensland, Australia, March 18, 1999.
- *Outcome Measurement Systems in Mental Health*. Centre for Nursing Research, Queensland University of Technology, Australia, March 18,1999.
- *Factors Related to Outcome in Residential Care: A 15 year Follow-up*. Royal North Shore Hospital & Community Mental Health Service, St. Leonards, NSW, Australia, April 30, 1999.
- *Consumer Initiatives in Mental Health*. Royal North Shore Hospital & Community Mental Health Service, St. Leonards, NSW , Australia, April 30, 1999.
- *Housing and People with Mental Illness*. Illawarra Institute for Mental Health, University of Wologong, NSW, Australia May 5, 1999.
- *Managed Care and Your Future*. The Australian Jewish Medical Federation-NSW Mandelbaum College, University of Sydney, Australia May 9, 1999.

- *Empowerment as a Factor in Promoting Functional and Health Outcomes in Mental Health Self Help Agencies.* The Center for Rehabilitation Research and Human Development, University of Haifa, Haifa, Israel, March 30, 2000.
- *Measuring Consumer Satisfaction in Mental Health Self Help Agencies.* The Center for Rehabilitation Research and Human Development, University of Haifa, Haifa, Israel, March 30, 2000.
- *Employment and the Seriously Mentally Ill.* School of Social Work, University of Haifa, Haifa, Israel, March 31, 2000.
- *Measuring Quality of Care in Psychiatric Emergency Rooms.* Royal North Shore Hospital, Sydney Australia. September 2, 2000.
- *Determinants of Outcomes in Self Help Agencies.* Columbia University, School of Social Work, February 23, 2000; The MHS 10th Annual Mental Health Conference. Adelaide, South Australia, August 29-31, 2000; & Florida State University, School of Social Work, December 12, 2000.
- *The Social Safety Net and Social Services.* Invited Lecture, Elizabeth Luce Moore Leadership Program, University of California Berkeley, April 24, 2001.
- *Characteristics of New Users of Self Help and Co-located Mental Health Services,* with J. Hodges and E. Hardiman. Presented at the 3rd Annual International Conference on Health and Mental Health in Social Work Tampere, Finland, July 1-5, 2001a.
- *Ambivalence of PES Patients Toward Hospitalization and Factors in their Disposition,* with T. A. Laurie and P. Franskoviak. Presented at the 3rd Annual International Conference on Health and Mental Health in Social Work Tampere, Finland, July 1-5, 2001a.
- *Denial of Access to Individuals Seeking Inpatient Care and 12 Month Outcomes,* with T. A. Laurie and P. Franskoviak. Presented at the 3rd Annual International Conference on Health and Mental Health in Social Work Tampere, Finland, July 1-5, 2001b.
- *Policy Suggestions and Practice/Research Perspectives on Treatment Objectives and Outcomes.* Presented at The Mental Health and Public Policy Symposium. University of California, Berkeley, January 12, 2002
- *Coping with Mental Illness and Crafting Public Policy.* Wheeler Auditorium, University of California, Berkeley. Jointly sponsored by: Institute of Governmental Studies, University of California, Berkeley and University of California San Francisco, Office of Continuing Medical Education, Saturday, January 12, 2002.
- *Caring for Persons with Serious Mental Illness: Policy & Practice Suggestions,* with S. Riley Presented at Division of Social Work and Behavioral Sciences Faculty, Department of Community and Preventive Medicine, Mount Sinai Hospital, New York, NY, April 11, 2002.
- *Measuring Empowerment in Client-Run Self-Help and Co-Located Community Mental Health Agencies.* 4th International Conference on Evaluation for Practice. Tampere, Finland, July 3-7,

2002.

- *Determinants of Client Outcomes in Self Help Agencies*, with C. Silverman. 4th International Conference on Evaluation for Practice. Tampere, Finland, July 3-7, 2002.
- *Ambivalence of PES Patients Toward Hospitalization and Factors in their Disposition*, with T. A. Laurie and P. Franskoviak. Presented at the XXVIIth Congress of the International Academy of Law and Mental Health, Amsterdam, Netherlands, July 8-12, 2002.
- *The Contributions of Self Help Mental Health Services*. Annual Board Meeting, California Network of Mental Health Clients., Offices of the California Network of Mental Health Clients, Sacramento, California, August 16, 2002.
- *Mental Health and Community Development*. Wangfujing 21st Century Community Construction International Symposium, Beijing, China, October 8-11, 2002
- *Evaluating Self-Help and Community Mental Health Agencies*. Beijing Normal University, Beijing China. October 10, 2002.
- *Community-Based Self Help and Mental Health Program Interventions*. Rand Afrikaans University, Republic of South Africa, November 21, 2002 .
- *Predictors of Hope Among Members of Mental Health Self-Help Agencies*. With Hodges, J. Q., Hardiman, E. R., Society for Social Work and Research. Washington Hilton and Towers, Washington D.C. January 16-19, 2003.
- *A Model of Evidenced-based Practice in Self Help Agencies*. Evidenced-based Practice: Today, Tomorrow and Into the Future. California Institute for Mental Health, Holliday Inn Sacramento Capitol Plaza, June 17-19, 2003.
- *A Nine Year Population Experience with Outpatient Commitment*. With P. Burgess 28th International Congress on Law and Mental Health. Sydney, Australia, September 29- October 3, 2003.
- *Essential Ingredients in Self Help Mental Health Services*. Invited lecture presented at the Poverty, Risk, and Mental Health Research Center, School of Social Work, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, November 14, 2003.
- *African-Americans and Comprehensive Service Use*. With Theriot, M. 8th Annual Conference of the Society for Social Work and Research. The Fairmont Hotel, New Orleans, January 15-18, 2004.
- *Extended Outpatient Commitment as an Alternative to Hospitalization*. Keynote Address at *Serving the people with serious mental illness around the world: Programs, policies and patient outcomes*. Doris Seigel Memorial Lecture Series, Mount Sinai Medical Center, New York, May 19-20, 2004.
- With Hahm, H. *Self-Assessed Health Among Individuals with Mental Illnesses*. Presented in the symposium -Beyond Mental Health Treatment: Research on Psychosocial Rehabilitation Services|| Society for Social Work and Research, Miami, January 13 - 16, 2005.

- With Theriot, M. *Criminal Justice System Involvement Among New Clients at Outpatient Mental Health Agencies*. Society for Social Work and Research Miami, January 13-16, 2005.
- With Burgess, P. *The Utility of Early Intervention Community Treatment Orders*. 29th International Association of Law and Mental Health Meeting. Paris, France 7.2.05 to 7.8.05.
- Trieste In California The Role of Consumers in Mental Health Service Provision. University of California Berkeley, October 6-8, 2005.
- *La Psico-cirugía: ¿nos enfrentamos de verdad a una nueva era?* VII JORNADAS INTERNACIONALES DE ACTUALIZACIÓN EN SALUD MENTAL; INTERVENCIONES DE URGENCIA EN SALUD MENTAL Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, 17 y 18 de noviembre de 2005.
- Ponencia: *La atención de urgencias en Salud Mental en los Estados Unidos; dificultades y soluciones*. VII JORNADAS INTERNACIONALES DE ACTUALIZACIÓN EN SALUD MENTAL; INTERVENCIONES DE URGENCIA EN SALUD MENTAL Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, 17 y 18 de noviembre de 2005.
- -Mental Health: Getting Transformation Right. || Courageous Conversation: From Crisis to Constructive Action. March 31, 2006, Instructional Improvement Day, San Jose / Evergreen Community College, Evergreen Community College, San Jose, California.
- With Burgess, P, -Preventing Psychiatric Hospitalization and Involuntary Outpatient Commitment || 5th International Conference on Social Work in Health and Mental Health, December 10-14, 2006; Hong Kong.
- With Burgess, P. -The Utility of Early Intervention Community Treatment Orders. || January 2, 2007; TATA Institute for Social Science Research, Mumbai, India.
- Institutional care in the U.S. and abroad. January 3, 2007; TATA Institute for Social Science Research, Mumbai, India.
- Empowerment and Protective Oversight: Social Work Practice Principles in a -Care for Life || Environment. January 8th 2007, Kishorit, Israel.
- With Burgess, P. Conditional Release: A Less Restrictive Alternative to Hospitalization? XXXth International Congress on Law and Mental Health, Padua, Italy – June 24-30, 2007.
- With Burgess, P. Effect of Conditional Release From Hospitalization on Mortality Risk. XXXth International Congress on Law and Mental Health, Padua, Italy – June 24-30, 2007.
- The Utility of Outpatient Civil Commitment. University of Otago, Dunedin, New Zealand, March 5, 2009
- The Effectiveness of Consumer-led Mental Health Services. University of Otago, Dunedin, New Zealand, March 6, 2009
- With Burgess, P. Prevention & Limiting Hospitalisation With Community Treatment Orders. Charles Latrobe Lecture Theatre, The Royal Melbourne Hospital, Association of Mental Health

Social Workers, Celebration of International Social Work Day 2009. March 10, 2009

- The Effectiveness of Combined Self-Help Agency and Community Mental Health Services: A Randomized Clinical Trial, Institute for Advanced Study, La Tobe University, Bundoora, Australia. Co-Sponsored by MIND, Victoria and South Australia. April 23, 2009
- International Perspectives on the Use of Community Treatment Orders. At Community Treatment Orders and New capacity Legislation: reflections on the Bamford Review. Queens University Belfast Northern Ireland and the British Association of Social Workers. June 23, 2009.
- Conditional Release in Western Australia. Segal, SP Preston N., Kisely S., and Xiao, J. XXXIst Congress of the International Academy of Law and Mental Health. New York University Law School. July 28th to July 3rd, 2009.
- The Effectiveness of Combined Community Mental Health and Consumer-Operated/Self Help Services. SSWR (Society for Social Work and Research) 2010, Social Work Research: A World of Possibilities January 13 - 17, 2010. Hyatt Regency Embarcadero Center San Francisco, CA
- On Mental Illness and Citizenship: New Syntheses In New Systems Of Care and Control. *Plenary Address. Trieste 2010: What is 'mental health'? Towards a global network of community health.* INTERNATIONAL MEETING 9-13 February 2010, San Giovanni – Cultural Park, Triesta, Italy
- The Effectiveness of Combined Community Mental Health and Consumer-Operated/Self Help Services. *Plenary Address. Trieste 2010: What is 'mental health'? Towards a global network of community health.* INTERNATIONAL MEETING 9-13 February 2010, San Giovanni – Cultural Park, Triesta, Italy
- Housing, homelessness and human rights for people with mental illness. The RIGHT to CARE that Works. The Mental Health Services (TheMHS) Summer Forum, 18 & 19 February 2010. Crowne Plaza Hotel, Sydney NSW Australia
- Coercive Treatment In Mental Health: Community Treatment Orders—What Value? The RIGHT to CARE that Works. The The Mental Health Services (MHS Summer Forum), 18 & 19 February 2010. Crowne Plaza Hotel, Sydney NSW Australia
- Combined Self-Help Agency and Community Mental Health Agency Services: A Recovery-Focused Randomized Controlled Trial|| Partnership for Mental Health: A Conference on Academic-Public Collaborations For Research on Mental Health Recovery and Wellness. May 21, 2010. Covel Commons, UCLA
- The Effectiveness of Combined Community Mental Health and Consumer-Operated/Self Help Services. Changing Health Dublin 2010. 6th International Conference on Social Work in Health and Mental Health. Dublin Ireland, June 28 to July 2, 2010
- Avoiding the Adverse Consequences of Severe Mental Illness: The Utility of Outpatient Civil Commitment. University of Wisconsin, Madison Beebe Lecture, 2012. Pyle Center, Madison, Wisconsin, May 1st 2012. Inclusive of seminars with the MSW Community Mental Health Field

Seminar, May 2nd 2012 on Consumer Focused Services; Psychiatry Emergency Residents on the interface between Outpatient Civil Commitment and Emergency Room Psychiatry, and Community Treatment Alternatives, jail diversion ACT team NGO on ACT and Outpatient Civil Commitment, May 2nd 2012.

- Self-stigma and self-help. 2013 International Congress of Social Psychiatry, Lisbon, Portugal, June 30, 2013
- Civil Commitment Law, Mental Health Services, and U.S. Homicide Rates. XXXIII International Congress of Law and Mental Health, July 2013 Amsterdam, Netherlands.
- Legal Oversight of Community Treatment Orders (CTOs): Relating Oversight Hearing Process to Patient Outcomes XXXIII International Congress of Law and Mental Health, July 2013 Amsterdam, Netherlands.
- with Silverman, C., & Temkin, T Self stigma in consumer-operated and community mental health services: Two randomized controlled trials. Society for Social Work and Research 18th Annual Conference "Research for Social Change: Addressing Local and Global Challenges" January 15-19, 2014, Grand Hyatt San Antonio, San Antonio, TX
- Rizkalla N, Barkay MZ, and Segal SP: Rape Crisis Counseling: trauma Contagion and Supervision. In presented THEMHS, Sydney Australia, February, 2014
- Segal SP Working in and with the Allied Health Professions. University College, University of Melbourne, March 11, 2014.
- With Silverman, C., & Temkin, T Self stigma in consumer-operated and community mental health services: Two randomized controlled trials. University of Melbourne, School of Social Work. March 27, 2014.
- With Vicky C. Khoury, Ramy Salah, and Jess Ghannam. Contributors to Refugee Mental Health and Illness in Lebanon's Shatila Palestinian Refugee Camp. As part of the symposia: Mental Health and Social Conflict. XXXIV International Congress of Law and Mental Health, July 2015, Vienna, Austria.
- Vicky C. Khoury, Steven P, Segal, Ramy Salah, and Jess Ghannam. The Prevalance of Mental Illness and Social Stigma among Refugees: Age and Gender Differences at Shatila Camp, Beirut, Lebanon. As part of the symposia: Mental Health and Social Conflict. XXXIV International Congress of Law and Mental Health, July 2015, Vienna, Austria.
- Steven P. Segal, Stephania Hayes, Lachlan Rimes General Hospital and Emergency Department Utilization: The Role of Community Treatment Orders. As part of the symposium: Improving the Use of Involuntary Care. XXXIV International Congress of Law and Mental Health, July 2015 Vienna, Austria.
- With Vicky C. Khoury, Ramy Salah, and Jess Ghannam. Unrecognized Mental Health Needs in Primary Care: Lebanon's Shatila Palestinian Refugee Camp. 2016 Society for Social Work and Research Annual Conference, Washington, DC. January 14, 2016, Renaissance Washington, DC Downtown Hotel

- With Vicky C. Khoury, Ramy Salah, and Jess Ghannam. "Contributors to Mental Health and Illness in Lebanon's Shatila Palestinian Refugee Camp" 2016 Society for Social Work and Research Annual Conference, Washington, DC. January 15, 2016, Renaissance Washington, DC Downtown Hotel
- With Niveen Rizkalla, and Maya Zeevi Barkai. "Rape crisis counseling: Trauma contagion and supervision." 2016 Society for Social Work and Research Annual Conference, Washington, DC. January 15, 2016, Renaissance Washington, DC Downtown Hotel
- With Niveen Rizkalla "Syrian refugees' traumatic experiences and mental health in Jordanian host communities." 2016 Society for Social Work and Research Annual Conference, Washington, DC. January 15, 2016, Renaissance Washington, DC Downtown Hotel
- With Hanna F. Mark, Riki Savaya, Giora Rahav, Tammie Ronen, and Roni Berger. "Micro-aggressions among Israeli adolescents." 2016 Society for Social Work and Research Annual Conference, Washington, DC. January 17, 2016, Renaissance Washington, DC Downtown Hotel
- Remaining democratic in extreme times: Challenges and directions. The Australian Fulbright Alumni Association (Victoria). Woodward Conference Centre, Melbourne Law, University of Melbourne, Melbourne Australia. November 17, 2016
- The Utility of Community Treatment Orders: A Second Decade. Presented at:
 - The Victoria Department of Health and Human Services, Melbourne Australia, October 21, 2016.
 - The Victoria Police, Priority Communities Division, Victoria Police Headquarters, Melbourne, Australia, November 4, 2016.
 - The Victoria Mental Health Review Tribunal, Melbourne Australia, November 8, 2016.
 - The North Melbourne Mental Health Center, Melbourne Australia, November 14, 2016.
- Compulsory Mental Health Treatment in the Community: A Least Restrictive Alternative. Melbourne Social Equity Institute. November 16, 2016, Singapore Theatre (Room B120 - Basement), Melbourne School of Design, Masson Road, University of Melbourne
- Out of Home Care: A Consumer's Perspective
- Contributors to screening positive for mental illness in Lebanon's Shatila Palestinian Refugee Camp. Centre for Mental Health, School of Global and Population Health, November 10, 2016. University of Melbourne
- Are CTO's useful and effective, and do they decrease dangerous behaviours? A second decade of Australian based research. Comprehensive Area Service Psychiatrists' Network (CASP NSW) & NSW Branch of RANZCP Section of Leadership & Management (SLAM), Leadership & Management Workshop Series 2016, 28 Nov. 2016, Maddison House, Sydney, Australia.

- Mark HF, Segal SP, Savaya R, Berger R, Ronen T, Rahav G. Microaggression Reports Amongst Adolescents in Israel: The Role of Ethnic Identity and Geographic Locality. Society for Social Work and Research Annual Conference, New Orleans, LA. January 12, 2017, New Orleans Marriot, New Orleans, LA.
- With Rizkalla N. Syrian Refugees' Traumatic Experiences and Couple Intimacy. Society for Social Work and Research Annual Conference, New Orleans. January 13, 2017, New Orleans Marriot, New Orleans, LA.
- With Rizkalla N. Staffers Assisting Syrian Refugees in Jordan. Society for Social Work and Research Annual Conference, Washington, DC. January 13, 2017, New Orleans Marriot, New Orleans, LA.

ORGANIZED SYMPOSIA

- Mental Health and Social Conflict. XXXIV International Congress of Law and Mental Health, July 2015, Vienna, Austria.
- Improving the Use of Involuntary Care. XXXIV International Congress of Law and Mental Health, July 2015 Vienna, Austria.
- The Law and Vulnerable Populations. XXXIII International Congress of Law and Mental Health, July 2013 Amsterdam, Netherlands.
- Improving the Use of Community Treatment Orders. XXXIII International Congress of Law and Mental Health, July 2013 Amsterdam, Netherlands
- Critical Psychiatry, International Convening of Scholars, University of California, Berkeley, CA May 2013
- Involuntary Outpatient Commitment. XXXII International Congress of Law and Mental Health. Berlin, Germany July 2011
- Trieste In California: Mental Health Services in Italy and the United States. Berkeley, California,

October 2005. And follow-up September 2009

- Compulsory Community Treatment Orders. 29th International Association of Law and Mental Health Meeting. Paris, France, 2005. Papers presented from Australia, Canada, United States, New Zealand and Ireland.
- Outpatient Commitment: Objectives and Outcomes 30th International Association of Law and Mental Health Meeting, Padua, Italy, 2007. Paper presenters from Australia, Canada, United States, New Zealand and Ireland.

SELECTED HIGH IMPACT SERVICE IN THE CAPACITY OF A FOUNDATION CONSULTANT, EXPERT WITNESS, AND OFFERING LEGISLATIVE TESTIMONY

CONSULTANT

TMHI In Israel 2006-2008: In this consultancy I conceptualized and helped implement a mental health reform in Israel for the The Laszlo N. Tauber Family Foundation. This consultancy involved the naming and development of The Tauber Mental Health Initiative (TMHI)—A committed effort to better the lives of people with severe mental illness in Israel via the implementation of a three pronged effort including political action, educational programming and services development (Segal, 2007).¹

Three reports to the Foundation were prepared on the initiative:

Report #1: Expanding, Filling, and Improving The Quality of Services in the Psychiatric Rehabilitation Basket. January 26, 2007. In this report I conceptualized and set goals and objectives for the Initiative.

Report #2: Tauber Mental Health Initiative: Progress Report. May 26, 2007

Assessed the availability and capacity of professional social work education for the care and treatment of individuals with severe mental illness. This involved visiting all the social work education programs in Israel, meeting with their faculties and reviewing their curricula.

Report #3: TMHI At One Year: Progress Challenges and Recommendations. January 27, 2008.

Considered progress on the total initiative with a special focus on the development of a case management program, its progress and challenges.

In the process of implementing the educational component of TMHI, which was based on the information gleaned from the university meetings and materials I gathered, I prepared two requests for proposals (RFPs).

RFP #1: Tauber Mental Health Initiative Proposal Instructions for Israeli Institutions. May 22, 2007

This RFP asked social work programs to develop specialized mental health programs for training in the psychiatric rehabilitation of the severely mentally ill. No such specialized training existed in Israel. The RFP was sent to 23 University participants. Eight applications were received from Israeli Social Work programs. I evaluated each of the programs and presented recommendations regarding funding to the Foundation Board. Three of the most promising programs were asked to revise their applications in manners that might improve their programs. Two of the finalists presented fundable programs. The Hebrew University and the University of Haifa Schools were funded for five and four year multimillion dollar programs supporting faculty and student stipends.

The Universities agreed to extend their programs a matching number of years with University support. Both programs begin in Fall 2008.

RFP #2: Tauber Mental Health Initiative (TMHI) Post Doctoral Research and Distinguished Practitioner Training Program, November 7, 2007

Is a two-year individual fellowship program conceived to support the development of future faculty and advanced psychiatric rehabilitation practitioners in Israel.

EXPERT WITNESS

Consultant/Expert Witness (2010): On behalf of the plaintiff Disability Rights Advocates vs. City and County of San Francisco. Issue: Shelter Access for the homeless and disabled on SSI.

Consultant/Expert Witness(2008): On behalf of plaintiff class in *Coleman* litigation, before Judge Karlton in the Eastern District of California and before the three-judge court on issues of overcrowding, where it is consolidated with the *Plata* litigation.

Klein v. Shelter Inc. (2005): I worked for the plaintiffs, abused persons with severe mental illness who were being abused by a manager of a facility owned by Sheltered Inc., a residential care provider. Settlement 1.5 million to plaintiffs.

Robbins v. Sacramento County. (1986) –In matter of the Sacramento Poor House. I worked for California Rural Legal Assistance representing the plaintiffs, individuals forced to accept housing in a shelter previously used for the homeless. This was essentially a poor house, and housing was offered in lieu of cash general assistance. Issue: Abusive facility. Prevailed in California Supreme Court, General Assistance Grants Resumed and Poor House Closed. My deposition was presented to the California Supreme Court and my residential care research on the impact of facility environments on individuals contributed to the successful ruling.

LEGISLATIVE TESTIMONY

Steven P. Segal and Jim Baumohl –The New Chronic Mental Patient, | Testimony to the California Legislature Assembly Permanent Sub-Committee on Mental Health and Developmental Disabilities--Thomas H. Bates, Chairman, December 11, 1981, Berkeley City Hall Chambers, Berkeley, California. I offered legislative testimony that in essence forecasted the development and expansion of an epidemic in the United States. It began in the early eighties and continues to date.

BOOK REVIEWS

- Freidson, E. (1976). Doctoring together: A study of professional social control. New York: Elsevier, for Social Casework, 58(3), 1977, pp. 186-187.
- Veroff, J., Douvan, E., & Kulka, R. A. (1981). Inner American: A self portrait from 1957 to 1976, New York: Basic Books, and Veroff, J., Kulka, R. A., & Douvan, E. (1981), Mental health in America: patterns of help seeking from 1957 to 1976. New York: Basic Books, for Social Casework, 64(3), 1983, pp. 189-191.
- Perrucci, R., & Targ, D. B. (1982). Mental patients and social networks. Boston, MA: Auburn House Publishing Co., for Contemporary Sociology, 13(2), March 1984, p. 225.

- Davis, S. (2004). Designing for the homeless: Architecture that works. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, for International Journal of Social Welfare.

MEDIA APPEARANCES

ABC Radio National and Radio Australia. All In The Mind - 27 February 2010 –
 When Your Mind is Not Your Own: Community Treatment Orders.
www.abc.net.au/rn/allinthemind/stories/2010/2828006.htm

SELECTED WORKSHOP PRESENTATIONS

The following workshops have been prepared and presented at both national and international venues. Selected times and places of presentations are listed:

1. *Social Integration and Community Based Sheltered Care*
 Presented at:
 - a. L'Institut Quebecois de la Deficience Mentale, Montreal, Canada, October 16, 1981.
 - b. New York State Department of Mental Hygiene, New York, New York, April 12, 1982.
 - c. Douglas Hospital Center, Montreal, Canada, June 22, 1982.
 - d. University of Sidney, Sidney Australia, May, 1994.
2. *Deinstitutionalization: Where Has It Been and Where Is It Going*
 Presented at:
 - a. University of Sidney, School of Social Welfare, Sidney Australia ,May, 1994.
 - b. Singapore University, June, 1994.
 - c. Mumbai, India 2006.
3. *Civil Commitment*
 Presented at: Department of Mental Health, Sidney, Australia, May, 1994.
4. *Community Care for the Mentally Ill*
 Presented at: Thammasat University, Bangkok, Thailand, June, 1994.
5. *Fostering Self Help*
 Presented at: The First International Conference on Social Work in Health and Mental Health Care, Jerusalem, Israel, January, 19-28, 1995.
6. *Outcome Measurement*
 Presented at: The Second International Conference on Social Work in Health and Mental Health Care, Melbourne, Australia, January 12-16, 1998.
7. *Da Vicino Nessuno E` Normale (Up Close Nothing is Normal)*
 –Techniques & Strategies on recognizing potential disruptive or violent behavior, de-escalating potential volatile situations, and learning how not to provoke students.
 Professional Development Workshop. Day San Jose City College, April 16, 2010.

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

American Psychological Association—Lifetime Status

American Sociological Association
National Association of Social Workers/ACSW
American Public Health Association
American Orthopsychiatric Association
Society for Social Work Research

EDITORIAL BOARD MEMBERSHIPS

Evaluation Review (Associate Editor)
Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal (1985-2005)
Social Work in Mental Health
Research on Social Work Practice
(2001-2006)
Adult Residential Care Journal (1987-1997)

SERVICE TO EDITORIAL BOARDS OF SCHOLARLY JOURNALS

Referee for the journal: Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research
Referee for the journal: American Journal Of Public Health
Referee for the journal: Archives of General Psychiatry
Referee for the journal: British Journal of Psychiatry
Referee for the journal: Evaluation and Program Planning
Referee for the journal: General Hospital Psychiatry
Referee for the journal: Health and Social Work
Referee for the journal: Human Organization
Referee for the journal: The Journal of Interpersonal Violence
Referee for the journal: Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
Referee for the journal: Journal of Psychiatric Research
Referee for the journal: The New York Medical Quarterly
Referee for the journal: Psychiatric Services, formerly: Hospital and Community Psychiatry
Referee for the journal: Psychological Assessment
Referee for the journal: Social Problems
Referee for the journal: Social Science and Medicine
Referee for the journal: Social Service Review

SERVICE AS RESEARCH REVIEWER

Epidemiology and Services Research Review Committee, NIMH
Secretariat of the Research Grants Council (RGC) of Hong Kong